

SCRIPT MOD6S4A: POSTERIOR PREDICTION
LABOR DATA APPLICATION

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LOAD WAGE REGRESSION RESULTS

```
R> load("c:/Klaus/AAEC5126/R/data/normindepLabor.rda")
```

Explanatory variables:

```
% Contents of X (columns)
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%1      constant term
%2      WA = Wife's age
%3      WA^2
%4      KL6 = Number of children less than 6 years old in household
%5      K618 = Number of children between ages 6 and 18 in household
%6      HW = Husband's wage, in 1975 dollars (1000)
%7      AX = Actual years of wife's previous labor market experience
%8      WE = Wife's educational attainment, in years
```

CHOOSE REGRESSOR SETTINGS

```
R> x1<-as.matrix(c(1, 32, 32^2, 2, 0, 6, 6, 16))
R> x2<-as.matrix(c(1, 49, 49^2, 0, 2, 8, 12, 16))
R> x3<-as.matrix(c(1, 55, 55^2, 0, 0, 10, 18, 16))
```

DRAW FROM POSTERIOR PREDICTIVE DENSITIES

```
R> r2<-ncol(betamat)
R> m1<-t(betamat) %*% x1      #3000 by 1 mean vector
R> m2<-t(betamat) %*% x2      #3000 by 1 mean vector
R> m3<-t(betamat) %*% x3      #3000 by 1 mean vector
R> #
R> yp1mat<-rnorm(r2,m1,sqrt(sig2mat)) #wage in log form
R> yp2mat<-rnorm(r2,m2,sqrt(sig2mat))
R> yp3mat<-rnorm(r2,m3,sqrt(sig2mat))
R> #
R> exp1mat<-exp(yp1mat) #wage in $$$
R> exp2mat<-exp(yp2mat)
R> exp3mat<-exp(yp3mat)
```

OUTPUT TABLE

TABLE 1. Posterior predictive results for log(earnings)

| Type | PPD mean | PPD std | PPD median |
|------|----------|---------|------------|
| 1 | 7.118 | 1.149 | 7.141 |
| 2 | 8.087 | 1.140 | 8.064 |
| 3 | 8.158 | 1.115 | 8.170 |

TABLE 2. Posterior predictive results for earnings (dollars)

| Type | PPD mean | PPD std | PPD median |
|------|----------|-----------|------------|
| 1 | 2387.297 | 4065.382 | 1262.967 |
| 2 | 6258.701 | 10614.865 | 3179.075 |
| 3 | 6583.196 | 10971.146 | 3531.796 |

COMPARATIVE PLOT

```
R> yp1dens<-density(yp1mat,kernel="epanechnikov",n=1000)
R> yp2dens<-density(yp2mat,kernel="epanechnikov",n=1000)
R> yp3dens<-density(yp3mat,kernel="epanechnikov",n=1000)
R> #
R> exp1dens<-density(exp1mat,kernel="epanechnikov",n=1000)
R> exp2dens<-density(exp2mat,kernel="epanechnikov",n=1000)
R> exp3dens<-density(exp3mat,kernel="epanechnikov",n=1000)

R> proc.time()-tic
  user  system elapsed
 0.70   0.13   1.94
```

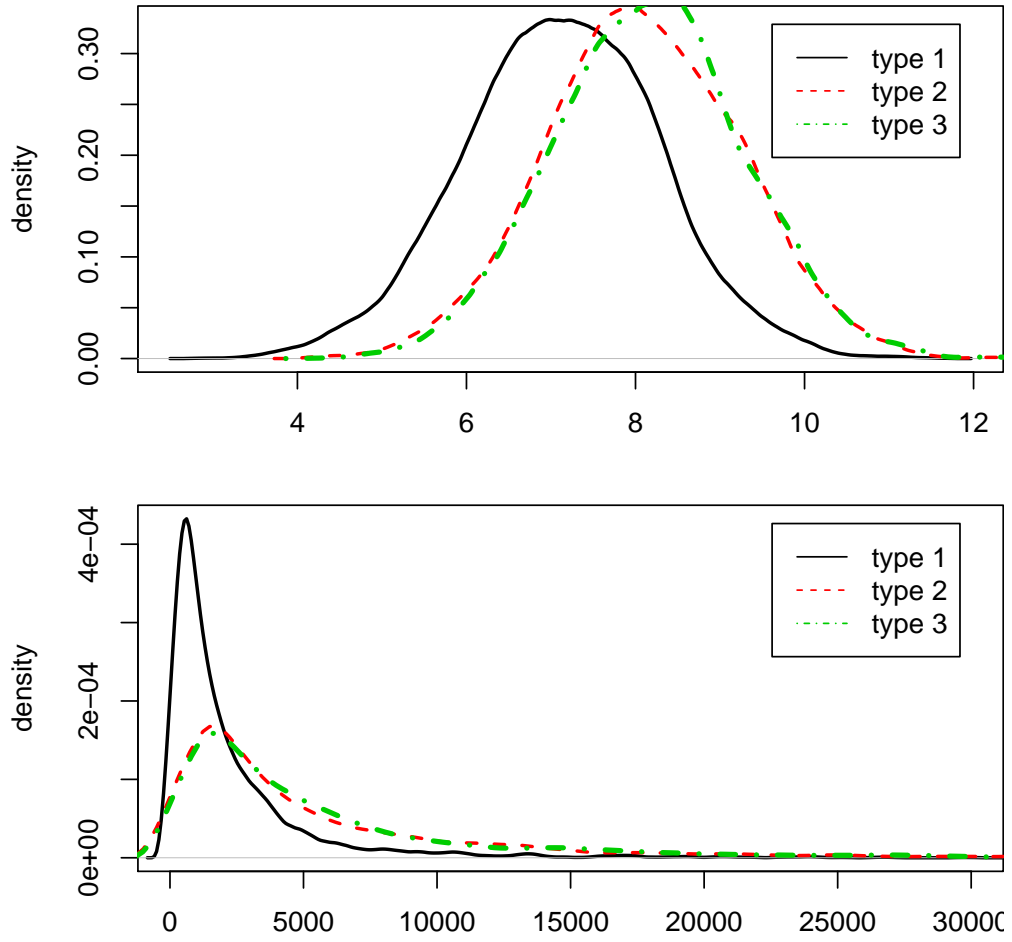


FIGURE 1. Posterior Predictive Plots for Annual Earnings